# Mexico - Zacatecas (Ages 13-15) Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)



## FACT SHEET . . . . . . . . . . . . .

The Mexico - Zacatecas GYTS includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco use as well as information on five determinants of tobacco use: access/availability and price, exposure to secondhand smoke (SHS), cessation, media and advertising, and school curriculum. These determinants are components Mexico - Zacatecas could include in a comprehensive tobacco control program.

The Mexico - Zacatecas GYTS was a school-based survey of students in grades 1, 2 and 3 conducted in 2005.

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for Mexico - Zacatecas. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate. The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 88.0%, and the overall response rate was 88.0%. A total of 1,037 students aged 13-15 participated in the Mexico - Zacatecas GYTS.

#### **Prevalence**

59.6% of students had ever smoked cigarettes (Boy = 61.1%, Girl = 58.1%)

25.3% currently use any tobacco product (Boy = 27.4%, Girl = 23.2%)

23.6% currently smoke cigarettes (Boy = 25.9%, Girl = 21.3%)

6.0% currently use other tobacco products (Boy = 7.1%, Girl = 4.7%)

34.4% of never smokers are likely to initiate smoking next year

#### **Knowledge and Attitudes**

24.5% think boys and 33.5% think girls who smoke have more friends 16.1% think boys and 29.3% think girls who smoke look more attractive

### **Access and Availability - Current Smokers**

7.8% usually smoke at home

46.9% buy cigarettes in a store

56.8% who bought cigarettes in a store were NOT refused purchase because of their age

## **Exposure to Secondhand Smoke (SHS)**

43.8% live in homes where others smoke in their presence

55.2% are around others who smoke in places outside their home

87.4% think smoking should be banned from public places

77.1% think smoke from others is harmful to them

46.9% have one or more parents who smoke

53.8% have most or all friends who smoke

#### **Cessation - Current Smokers**

65.7% want to stop smoking

64.6% tried to stop smoking during the past year

67.7% have ever received help to stop smoking

## **Media and Advertising**

86.3% saw anti-smoking media messages, in the past 30 days

86.7% saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, in the past 30 days

72.5% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines, in the past 30 days

12.6% have an object with a cigarette brand logo

10.4% were offered free cigarettes by a tobacco company representative

#### School

62.6% had been taught in class, during the past year, about the dangers of smoking

35.5% had discussed in class, during the past year, reasons why people their age smoke

54.9% had been taught in class, during the past year, the effects of tobacco use

### **Highlights**

- One-quarter of the students currently use any form of tobacco; 23.6% currently smoke cigarettes; 6.0% currently use some other form of tobacco.
- SHS exposure is high over 2 in 5 students live in homes where others smoke, and more than half the students are exposed to smoke around others outside of the home; nearly half the students have at least one parent who smokes.
- Nearly 8 in 10 students think smoke from others is harmful to them.
- Close to 9 in 10 students think smoking in public places should be banned.
- Two-thirds of current smokers want to stop smoking.
- One in 8 students has an object with a cigarette brand logo on it.
- Over 8 in 10 students saw antismoking media messages in the past 30 days; nearly 9 in 10 students saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards and close to three-quarters saw pro-tobacco ads in newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days.