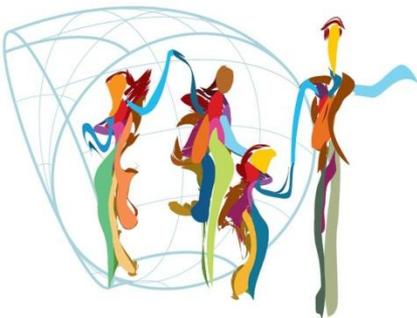


# Tokyo Workshop on Health and Human Security

## HUMAN SECURITY AND THE POST-2015 AGENDA *WHERE DOES HUMAN SECURITY FIT IN THE GLOBAL AGENDA?*

**Luiz Augusto Galvão**  
Carlos Santos-Burgoa  
Kirsten Brownstein

Sustainable Development and Environmental Health  
Pan American Health Organization  
Tokyo, Japan June 3 2013

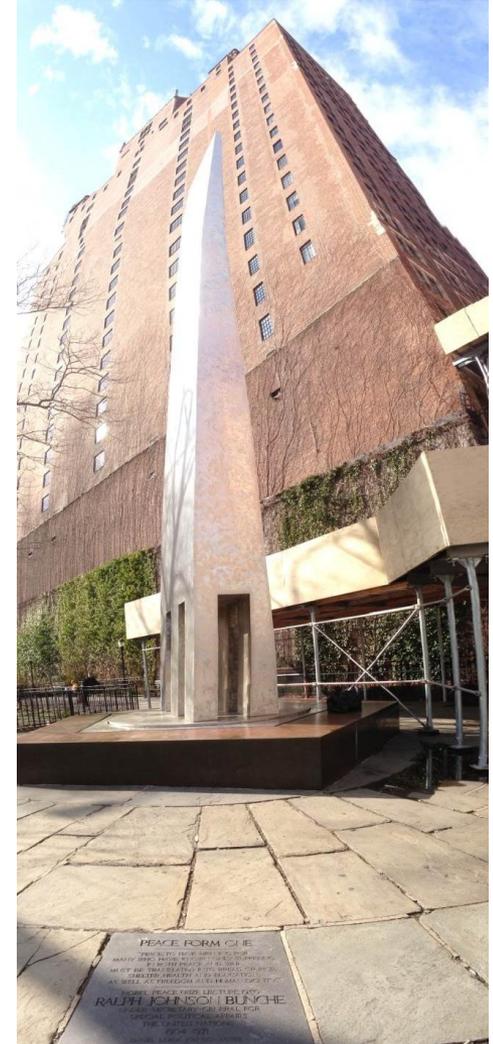


# FUNDAMENTALS



# Fundamental Freedoms:

- Freedom from fear → ***SECURITY***
- Freedom from want → ***DEVELOPMENT***
- Freedom to live in dignity → ***HUMAN RIGHTS***



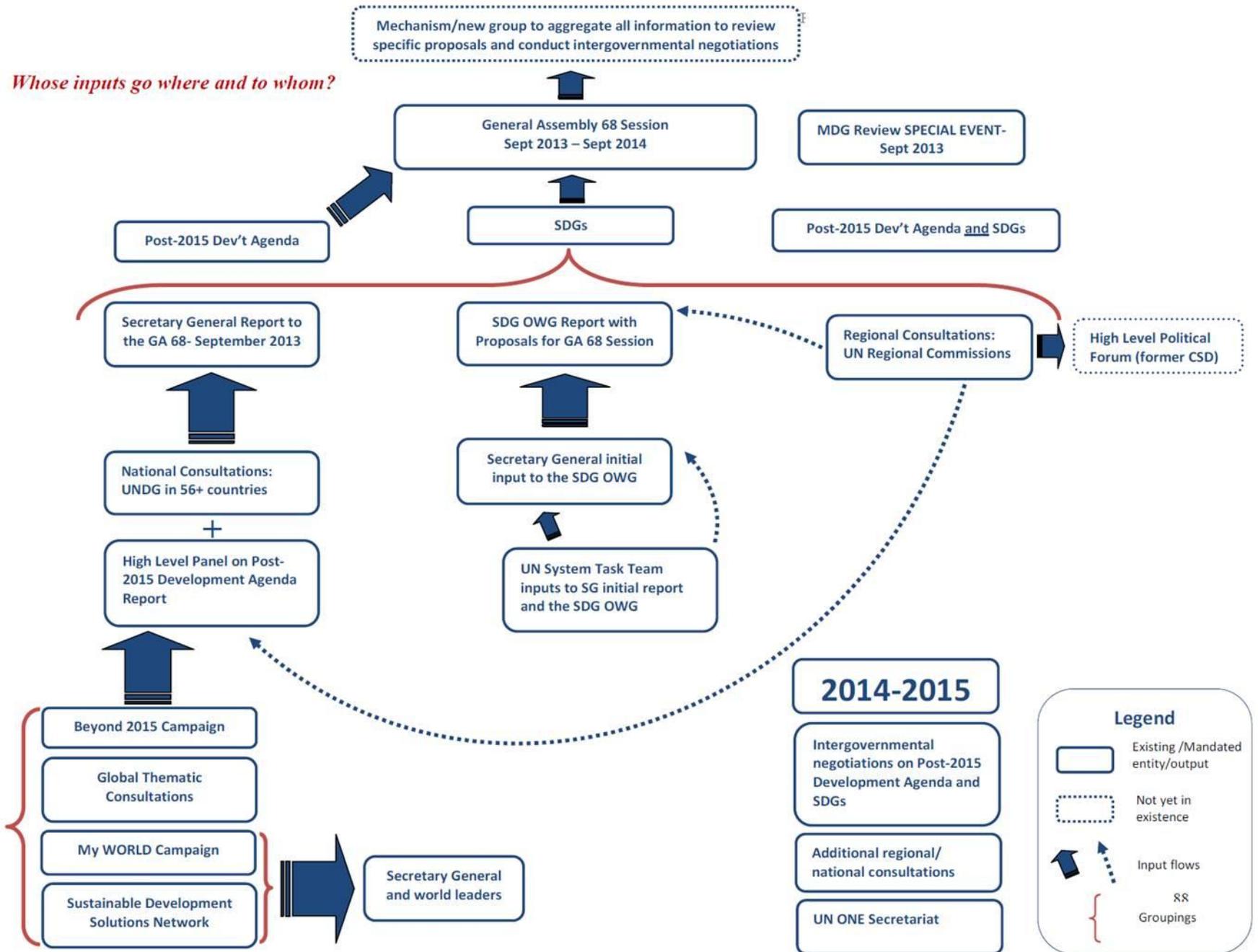
# Fundamentals:

- ***Development seen as focus on and process of expanding real, human freedoms (Amartya Sen, 1999)***
- ***Good health and human security for all depend on peace and development (Commission on Human Security, 2003)***
- ***2012 Secretary-General Report on common understanding of human security: “recognizes interlinkages between peace, development and human rights...”(p. 36.(g))***

# UN PROCESS



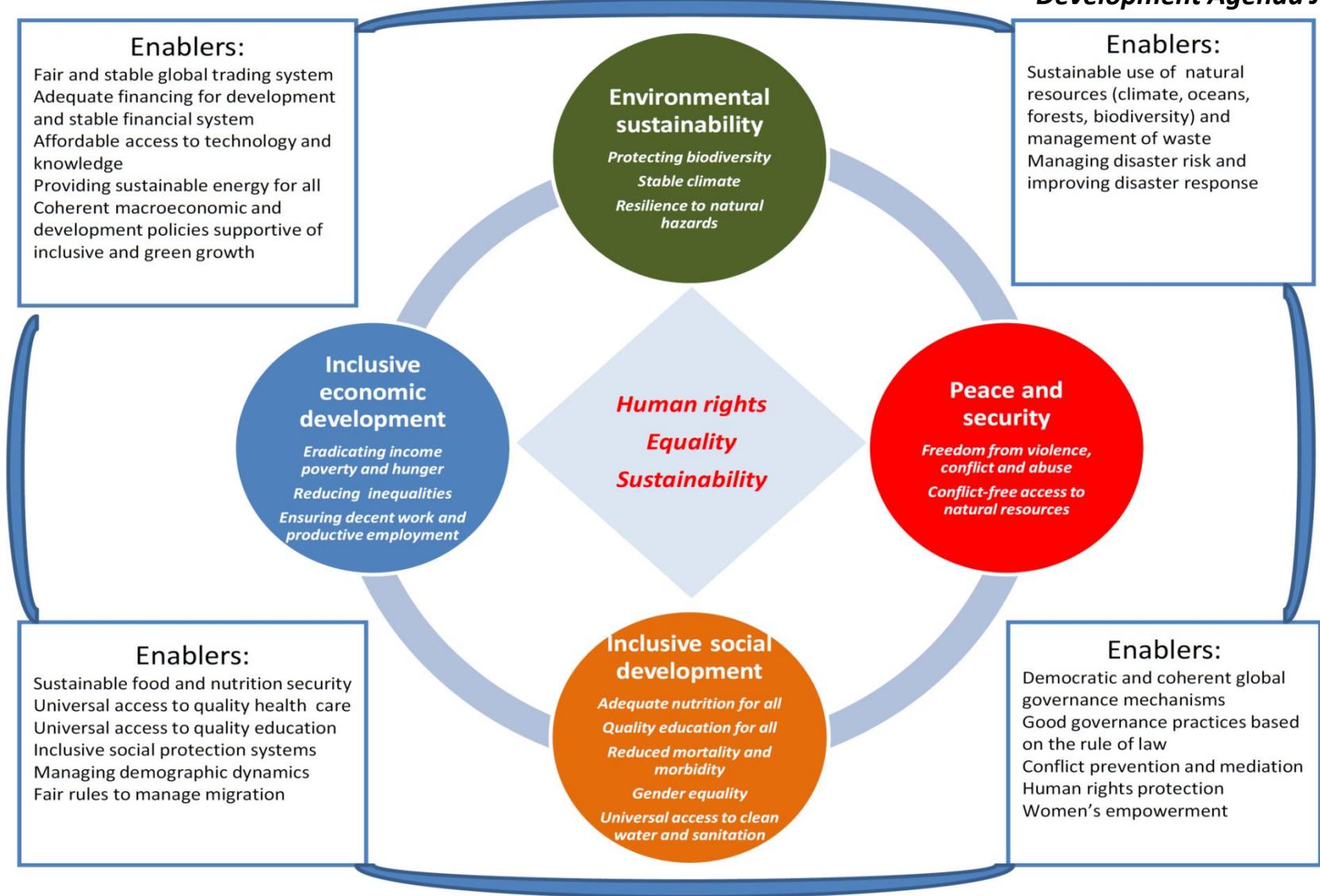
*Whose inputs go where and to whom?*



# Human Security to Public Health: Challenges

## Global Development Goals

*(Realizing the Future We Want,  
UN System Task Team on Post 2015  
Development Agenda June, 2012)*



UNSTT: DESA, UNDP, CBD, DPI, ECA, ECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, ESCWA, EOSG, FAO, GEF, IAEA, ICAO, IFAD, ILO, IMO, IMF, IOM, ITU, UNAIDS, NGLS, ODSG, OHCHR, OHRLLS, OSAA, PBSO, UNICEF, UNCTAD, UNCCD, UNESCO, UN Women, UNEP, UNFCCC, UNFIP, UNHCR, UN-HABITAT, UNIDO, UNISDR, UNITAR, UNOOSA, UNOPS, UNODC, UNFPA, UNRWA, UNRISD, CEB, UNU, UNV, UNWTO, UPU, WB, WFP, WHO, WIP

## **A NEW GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP:**

### **ERADICATE POVERTY AND TRANSFORM ECONOMIES THROUGH SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

The Report of the High-Level Panel of Eminent Persons on the Post-2015 Development Agenda

#### **5 transformative shifts:**

- 1.leave no one behind.** *give everyone a fair chance in life and to achieve a pattern of development where an agenda can be built around human security*
- 2.put sustainable development at the core.** *tackle the causes of poverty, exclusion and inequality*
- 3.transform economies for jobs and inclusive growth.** *decent jobs, inclusive and equitable growth, financial stability*
- 4.build peace and effective, open and accountable institutions for all.** *freedom from conflict and violence as the most fundamental human entitlement*
- 5.forge a new global partnership.** *principles for common humanity: universality, equity, sustainability, solidarity, human rights, the right to development and responsibilities shared in accordance with capabilities*

# THE PAHO MANDATE



# PAHO Human Security Mandate

- *Explicit acknowledgments regarding development include:*



PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANIZATION  
WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION



**50th DIRECTING COUNCIL**  
62nd SESSION OF THE REGIONAL COMMITTEE

*Washington, D.C., USA, 27 September–1 October 2010*

CD50.R16 (Eng.)  
ORIGINAL: SPANISH

*RESOLUTION*

*CD50.R16*

HEALTH, HUMAN SECURITY, AND WELL-BEING

*“human security conditions are improved through the promotion of **economic and social development**”*

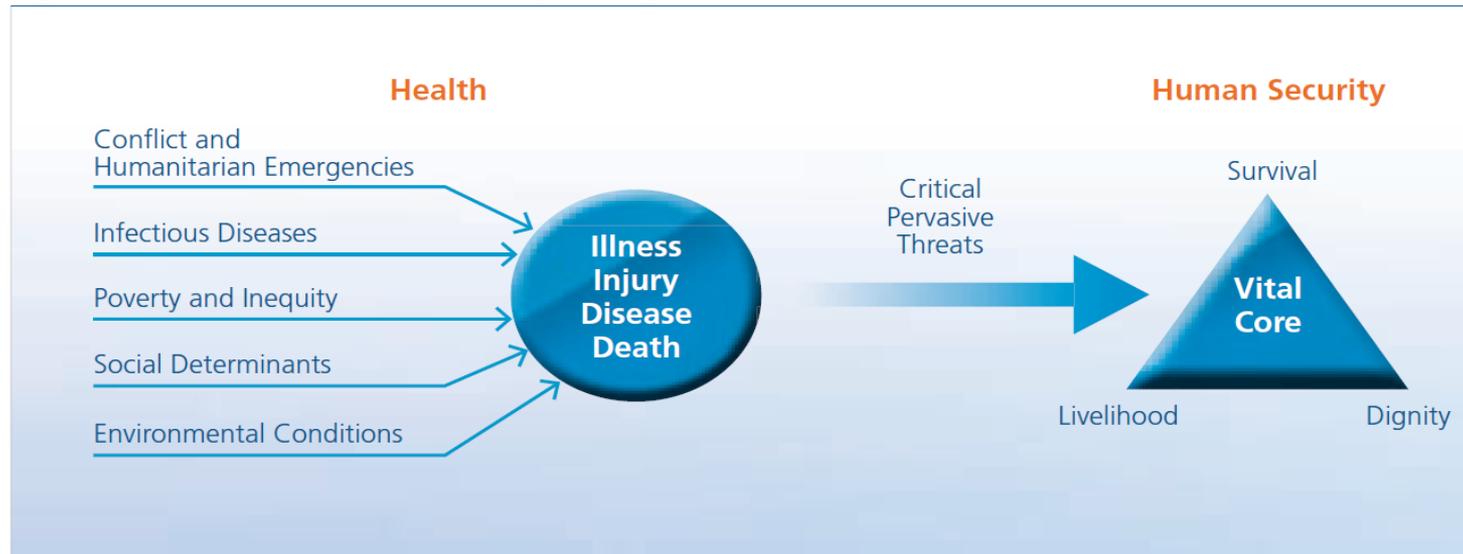
*“that **inequity in health poses a threat to human security and limits development**”*

# PAHO Human Security Mandate

## Resolved to:

Urge Member States to continue to **promote analysis of the concept** of human security *and its relationship with health*, with a view to its **incorporation into country health plans**

Figure 1: Health and Human Security Linkages



Graphic modified from 'VitalCore' Model developed by the Human Security Commission and presented in *Human Security NOW* 2003.

# PAHO Human Security Mandate

## Resolved to:

Solicit PAHO Secretariat

**a. Monitor progress of discussions**

b. Develop, in consultation with the Member States, **policy guidelines and methodological tools** for integrating human security approach in programs

**c. Promote debate** in the Organization, w/consideration of paragraph 25 of the outcome document of the UN High-level Plenary Meeting on the Millennium Development Goals (65<sup>th</sup> UNGA session, 2010)

**d. Promote PAHO personnel awareness**

# Human Security to Public Health: Challenges

- Delineating between existing and related approaches
  - Health Security (pandemics)
  - Citizen Security (social and justice organization)

• Timely inclusion of H&HS into the Global Development Agenda (without a widespread familiarization with the approach)



UNITED NATIONS

ECLAC

Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean  
Subregional Headquarters for the Caribbean

LIMITED  
LC/CAR/L.400  
4 March 2013  
ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

**CARIBBEAN FORUM:  
SHAPING A SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AGENDA  
TO ADDRESS THE CARIBBEAN REALITY  
IN THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY**



Conferencia sobre el Desarrollo Sostenible en América Latina y el Caribe: seguimiento de la agenda para el desarrollo post-2015 y Río+20

Bogotá, 7 a 9 de marzo de 2013

## Desarrollo sostenible en América Latina y el Caribe

Seguimiento de la agenda de las Naciones Unidas para el desarrollo post-2015 y Río+20

Versión preliminar



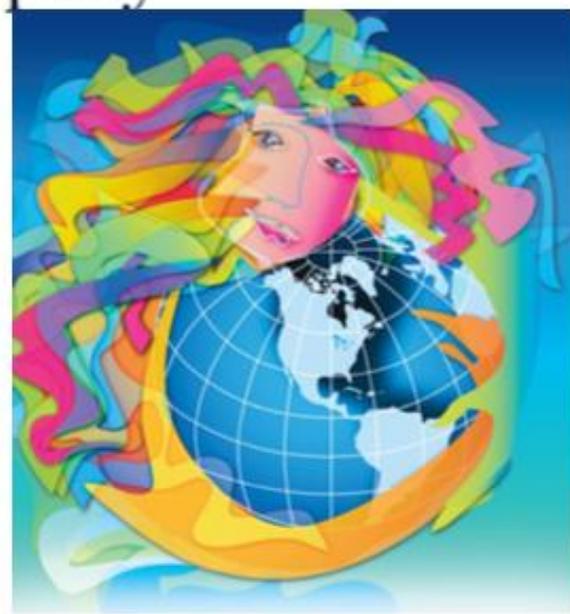
Naciones Unidas

# REALIZING THE ADDED VALUE





All for Equity



# CONCLUDING REFLECTIONS

- *Manifestations and strategies for mutually advancing human security, health and development:*
  - ***Universal Health Coverage***
  - ***Healthy Life Years***

# NEXT STEPS

- Building awareness and improving understanding and practice
  - **development, dissemination, training and use of tools and guidance**
- Ensuring integration of human security with Global Development Goals and evolving agenda
  - **catalyzing debate and discussion**

**Thank you!**