



**Ministério da Saúde
Fundação Oswaldo Cruz
Escola Nacional de Saúde Pública Sergio Arouca**



**Highlights on NMP
NAF's experience**

Vera Lucia Luiza MSc, ScD

vera@ensp.fiocruz.br

Nucleos for Pharmaceutical Policies – PAHO-WHO CCPP

Dec, 2009

NAF`s experience

- Support on formulation of NMP
 - Brazil – 1997-1998
 - Angola - 1998
 - Dominican Republic 2005
- NMP implementation analysis
 - Caribbean countries (Haiti, Dominican Rep., Dominica, Barbados, Guyana, TT, Suriname and Belize) – 2004/2005
- Support on implementation analysis and roadmap
 - Mozambique – 2006-2007

Comments

- WHO document and level I extensively used as a basis by all countries
- Level I structure used as a basis for a qualitative discussion with stakeholders
- The analysis allowed to come up with proposal to the regional and countries level and to actions and strategies to be promoted by PAHO

Pharmaceutical Policies
implementation analysis: a
proposal for na approach

Thiago Botelho Azeredo

Studies on pharmaceutical policies

- Implementation studies are potentially powerful information source to generate lessons to be learnt → is to open the “black box”

- Studies have been being limited in focus and methods

Ratanawijitrasin *et al.*, 2001; Almarsdóttir e Traulsen, 2006

- Managerial approach x political approach

Viana, 1996

- Main challenges

- (1) causative chain in multiple stages
- (2) multicomponents policy
- (3) theoretical failure vs implementation failures
- (4) national scope

Ratanawijitrasin *et al.*, 2001;

- Narrow evaluative questions
- Inadequate research methods/ study design
- Biases and self censure

Almarsdóttir e Traulsen, 2006

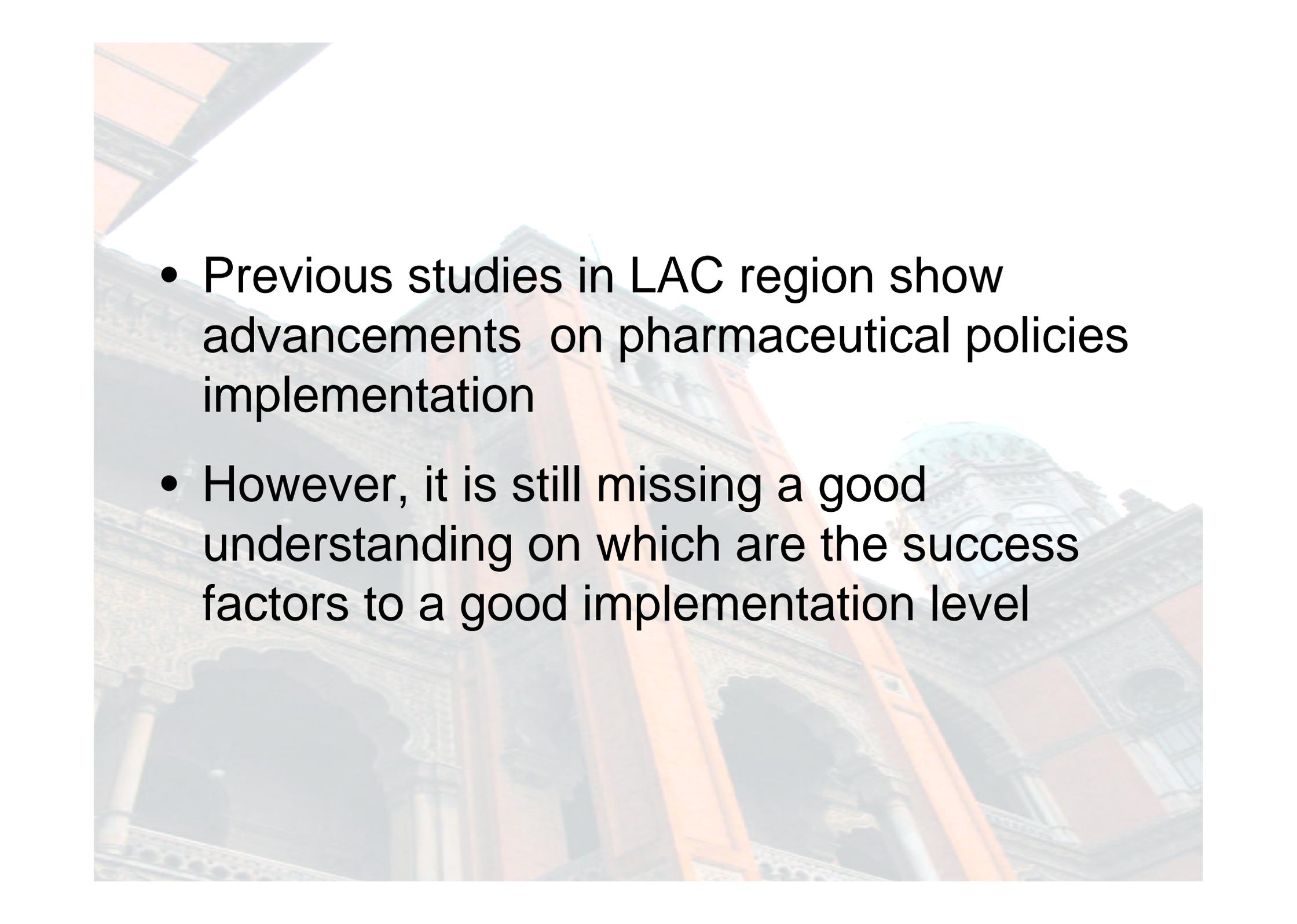
Public policies process

- Agenda
- Formulation
- Implementation
- Evaluation

(Viana, 1996)

Determining the implementation level requires

- (1) specify the components of the intervention;
- (2) identify practices required to the implementation;
- (3) describe ongoing practices involved to the implementation;
- (4) analyze context contribution.

- 
- Previous studies in LAC region show advancements on pharmaceutical policies implementation
 - However, it is still missing a good understanding on which are the success factors to a good implementation level

Objective

- Propose a framework to pharmaceutical policy implementation evaluation considering context influence

Methodology

- Bibliography revision
- Definition of a set of criteria for a good case study
- Definition of a logical framework for PP
- Identification of data sources: methodological triangulation (interviews, secondary data, gray literature)
- Challenging the model in a case study (chose after an evaluative analisis)