



Vol. 21, No. 7

Boletín semanal para la semana que
termina el 18 de febrero de 2006

Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2005/08-2006/07)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Aisla- miento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | |
|--------------|------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|-----------|----------|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR | BAH | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | BLZ | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | DOR | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14,3 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 42 | 12 | 0 | 5 | 36,0 | 16 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | JAM | 8 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 16,7 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | TRT | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CDC | DOR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100,0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 389 | 52 | 0 | 5 | 11,4 | 294 | 31 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| | PER | 69 | 13 | 0 | 2 | 14,8 | 46 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 61 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 1,9 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INC | ELS | 27 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 34,6 | 17 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 96 | 0 | 1 | 20 | 12,0 | 66 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 20 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21,1 | 15 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 66,7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 375 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 20,0 | 296 | 67 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 91 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 8,2 | 78 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 134 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 13,2 | 105 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | ECU | 40 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 9,4 | 29 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 90 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 4,6 | 83 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 115 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 13,6 | 95 | 4 | 0 | 11 | 0 |
| | BOL | 40 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 8,3 | 33 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,7 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | URU | 12 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1662 | 106 | 21 | 44 | 14,2 | 1279 | 183 | 0 | 29 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2005/08-2006/07)

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|---|---|----|----|----|---|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| ARG | 2 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 47 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 9 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 |
| COL | 0 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 2 |
| COR | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 30 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| DOR | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 1 | 8 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0 |
| ELS | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 17 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 191 | 72 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 5 |

Cuadro No.2

Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2005 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2005/08-2006/07) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues- tra+ | % Sitios notifi- caron |
| ARG | 137 | 1,34 | 126 | 1,23 | 90 | 63 | 71 |
| BOL | 48 | 1,34 | 40 | 1,12 | 95 | 78 | 73 |
| BRA | 581 | 1,12 | 499 | 0,96 | 98 | 76 | 95 |
| CAN | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 28 | 1,31 | 23 | 1,14 | 91 | 74 | 100 |
| CHI | 105 | 2,44 | 102 | 2,37 | 76 | 88 | 99 |
| COL | 136 | 0,97 | 140 | 1,00 | 63 | 84 | 92 |
| COR | 1 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,00 | 0 | 0 | 73 |
| CUB | 30 | 1,38 | 31 | 1,42 | 100 | 94 | 100 |
| DOR | 17 | 0,55 | 17 | 0,55 | 94 | 65 | 82 |
| ECU | 39 | 0,91 | 43 | 1,00 | 95 | 70 | 68 |
| ELS | 72 | 3,08 | 66 | 2,82 | 97 | 89 | 85 |
| GUT | 101 | 2,22 | 98 | 2,15 | 92 | 82 | 57 |
| HAI | 9 | 0,22 | 8 | 0,20 | 75 | 13 | NR |
| HON | 57 | 1,98 | 43 | 1,49 | 100 | 95 | 91 |
| MEX | 456 | 1,40 | 397 | 1,22 | 96 | 80 | 89 |
| NIC | 31 | 1,45 | 25 | 1,17 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| PAN | 6 | 0,61 | 4 | 0,41 | 75 | 75 | 94 |
| PAR | 12 | 0,57 | 7 | 0,33 | 86 | 100 | 91 |
| PER | 81 | 0,90 | 77 | 0,85 | 91 | 75 | NR |
| URU | 10 | 1,22 | 14 | 1,71 | 100 | 64 | 82 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 113 | 1,36 | 93 | 1,12 | 92 | 80 | 87 |
| Total§ | 2070 | 1,24 | 1853 | 1,11 | 92 | 79 | 88 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes

Cuadro No.3

Casos confirmados de poliomieltitis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 7

| PAIS | TOTAL 2005 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2005 | 2006 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus
Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4

Casos compatibles de poliomieltitis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 7

| PAIS | TOTAL 2005 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2005 | 2006 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus
Países Miembros