



Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas

Cuadro No.1
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/14-2007/13)

| Lab. | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS | | | % Aisla- miento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS | | | | |
|--------------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | | | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días | | Negativo | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Pendiente | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR | DOR | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,4 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUY | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0,0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HAI | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | HON | 64 | 3 | 7 | 1 | 15,1 | 45 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | JAM | 11 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 25 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 11,8 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | SUR | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TRT | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| CDC | HON | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FIO | BRA | 180 | 119 | 0 | 5 | 12,5 | 49 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | PER | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 15,7 | 43 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| IEC | BRA | 29 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INC | ELS | 59 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16,9 | 49 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | GUT | 87 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9,4 | 77 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | NIC | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 50,0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAN | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INDRE | MEX | 352 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 11,6 | 296 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| INH | VEN | 49 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 23,4 | 36 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| INS | COL | 188 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 8,9 | 164 | 14 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | ECU | 26 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 10,5 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| IPK | CUB | 18 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ISP | CHI | 47 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 2,5 | 39 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAL | ARG | 121 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 13,2 | 99 | 5 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| | BOL | 30 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3,8 | 25 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CHI | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12,5 | 21 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | PAR | 14 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 23,1 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| | URU | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTAL | | 1414 | 162 | 40 | 22 | 11,5 | 1053 | 118 | 0 | 19 | 0 |

* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

Cuadro No.2
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/14-2007/13)

| LAB | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS | | | | | | | | | | | | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
| | | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, | | | | EN LAB < de 4 semanas | | | | EN LAB > de 4 semanas | | | | |
| | | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1 | P2 | P3 | Mez. | |
| TOTAL | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Muestras de casos solamente

LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



Cuadro No.1
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación
según semana de notificación

| PAIS | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana | | | | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| ARG | 0 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 153 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 18 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 1 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| COR | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 6 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 12 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 1 | 9 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 1 | 69 | 16 | 21 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 1 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 202 | 172 | 33 | 66 | 23 | 27 | 18 | 5 | 0 |

Cuadro No.2
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS | Total 2006 | | Últimas 52 semanas (2006/14-2007/13) | | | | |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
| | CASOS | TASA | CASOS | TASA | % INV. <48 hrs. | %1 Mues- tra+ | % Sitios notifi- caron |
| ARG | 143 | 1,40 | 129 | 1,26 | 86 | 81 | 77 |
| BOL | 40 | 1,10 | 30 | 0,82 | 97 | 73 | 63 |
| BRA | 369 | 0,68 | 234 | 0,43 | 97 | 76 | 88 |
| CAN | 27 | 0,48 | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| CAR | 28 | 1,39 | 25 | 1,24 | 96 | 48 | 100 |
| CHI | 76 | 1,77 | 78 | 1,82 | 82 | 79 | 97 |
| COL | 220 | 1,73 | 206 | 1,62 | 58 | 80 | 91 |
| COR | 17 | 1,38 | 12 | 0,98 | 83 | 17 | ... |
| CUB | 25 | 1,15 | 18 | 0,83 | 94 | 94 | 100 |
| DOR | 17 | 0,54 | 16 | 0,50 | 56 | 88 | 81 |
| ECU | 32 | 0,75 | 28 | 0,65 | 96 | 71 | 60 |
| ELS | 84 | 3,59 | 79 | 3,38 | 99 | 86 | 84 |
| GUT | 97 | 2,13 | 96 | 2,11 | 91 | 76 | ... |
| HAI | 15 | 0,37 | 11 | 0,27 | 82 | 45 | 74 |
| HON | 76 | 2,57 | 65 | 2,17 | 97 | 92 | 94 |
| MEX | 462 | 1,46 | 418 | 1,32 | 97 | 74 | 96 |
| NIC | 27 | 1,26 | 28 | 1,37 | 100 | 89 | 100 |
| PAN | 9 | 0,92 | 10 | 1,00 | 70 | 70 | 93 |
| PAR | 14 | 0,70 | 14 | 0,70 | 93 | 86 | 93 |
| PER | 77 | 0,91 | 68 | 0,80 | 94 | 66 | 100 |
| URU | 8 | 0,98 | 5 | 0,61 | 60 | 40 | 77 |
| USA | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR | NR |
| VEN | 68 | 0,82 | 49 | 0,59 | 94 | 82 | 73 |
| Total§ | 1931 | 1,12 | 1619 | 0,97 | 89 | 77 | 89 |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis
§ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA NR - No reportes ... - No datos

Cuadro No.3
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 13

| PAIS | TOTAL 2006 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2006 | 2007 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 0 | 0 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

Cuadro No.4
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 13

| PAIS | TOTAL 2006 | Acumulado | |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
| | | 2006 | 2007 |
| ARG | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BOL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| BRA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CHI | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| COL | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| COR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CUB | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| DOR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ECU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ELS | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| GUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAI | 7 | 4 | 0 |
| HON | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEX | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NIC | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PAR | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PER | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| URU | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| USA | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VEN | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 9 | 5 | 0 |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros