



**Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas**

**Cuadro No.1  
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos  
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/35-2007/34)**

| Lab.         | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS |          |          | % Aislamiento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS |                   |            |         |   |
|--------------|------|--------|----------------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|---|
|              |      |        | Aún no en lab. | <28 Días | >28 Días |               | Negativo                   | Otros Enterovirus | Poliovirus |         |   |
|              |      |        |                |          |          |               |                            | Pendiente         | Vacunal    | Salvaje |   |
| CAR          | BAR  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | DOR  | 9      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 11,1          | 8                          | 1                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | GUY  | 9      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 9                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | HAI  | 10     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 10                         | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | HON  | 53     | 3              | 0        | 0        | 22,0          | 39                         | 11                | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | JAM  | 10     | 0              | 3        | 0        | 0,0           | 7                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | NIC  | 27     | 3              | 0        | 0        | 8,3           | 22                         | 2                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | SUR  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| TRT          | 2    | 0      | 0              | 0        | 0,0      | 2             | 0                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       |   |
| CDC          | HON  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| FIO          | BRA  | 337    | 153            | 0        | 5        | 6,7           | 167                        | 12                | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | PER  | 54     | 5              | 0        | 0        | 10,2          | 44                         | 5                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| IEC          | BRA  | 93     | 26             | 0        | 6        | 0,0           | 61                         | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| INC          | ELS  | 27     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 22,2          | 21                         | 6                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | GUT  | 50     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 16,0          | 42                         | 8                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | PAN  | 8      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 8                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| INDRE        | MEX  | 323    | 0              | 0        | 17       | 9,2           | 278                        | 25                | 0          | 3       | 0 |
| INH          | ECU  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | VEN  | 59     | 0              | 0        | 0        | 16,9          | 49                         | 10                | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| INS          | COL  | 173    | 2              | 3        | 0        | 16,1          | 141                        | 25                | 0          | 2       | 0 |
|              | COR  | 7      | 2              | 0        | 0        | 80,0          | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 4       | 0 |
|              | ECU  | 32     | 1              | 0        | 0        | 12,9          | 27                         | 3                 | 0          | 1       | 0 |
| IPK          | CUB  | 12     | 7              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 5                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| ISP          | CHI  | 70     | 0              | 7        | 0        | 3,2           | 61                         | 2                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| MAL          | ARG  | 104    | 0              | 1        | 2        | 13,9          | 87                         | 7                 | 0          | 7       | 0 |
|              | BOL  | 22     | 2              | 0        | 0        | 35,0          | 13                         | 5                 | 0          | 2       | 0 |
|              | CHI  | 1      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 1                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
|              | PAR  | 16     | 8              | 0        | 0        | 12,5          | 7                          | 0                 | 0          | 1       | 0 |
|              | URU  | 8      | 0              | 0        | 0        | 0,0           | 8                          | 0                 | 0          | 0       | 0 |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | 1520   | 212            | 14       | 30       | 11,2          | 1122                       | 122               | 0          | 20      | 0 |

\* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

**Cuadro No.2  
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente  
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/35-2007/34)**

| LAB          | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS        |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
|              |      | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, |    |    |      | EN LAB < de 4 semanas |    |    |      | EN LAB > de 4 semanas |    |    |      |       |
|              |      | P1                | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. |       |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | 0                 | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0     |

Muestras de casos solamente

**LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS**

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado  
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:  
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



# Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 22. No. 34

**Cuadro No,1**  
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación  
según semana de notificación

| PAIS  | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana |      |     |     |      |       |       |       |       |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|
|       |       |       | 2006   | 2007 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| ARG   | 0     | 5     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 2     | 0     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| BOL   | 0     | 2     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| BRA   | 0     | 137   | 5      | 18   | 10  | 14  | 17   | 27    | 34    | 5     | 6     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CAN   | 3     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CAR   | 0     | 17    | 1      | 0    | 1   | 1   | 3    | 5     | 2     | 2     | 1     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CHI   | 0     | 26    | 2      | 3    | 1   | 2   | 2    | 2     | 5     | 1     | 2     | 0  | 1  | 4  | 1  | 0  |
| COL   | 0     | 7     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 2   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2  | 2  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| COR   | 0     | 12    | 0      | 1    | 0   | 2   | 1    | 2     | 5     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| CUB   | 0     | 7     | 2      | 1    | 2   | 1   | 1    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| DOR   | 0     | 2     | 0      | 1    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| ECU   | 0     | 3     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 1   | 1    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| ELS   | 0     | 12    | 2      | 5    | 3   | 2   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| GUT   | 0     | 28    | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 3    | 10    | 8     | 3     | 2     | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| HAI   | 0     | 8     | 0      | 1    | 2   | 1   | 0    | 4     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| HON   | 0     | 3     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| MEX   | 0     | 136   | 5      | 4    | 7   | 9   | 9    | 22    | 24    | 16    | 12    | 9  | 10 | 4  | 5  | 0  |
| NIC   | 0     | 3     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0  | 1  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| PAN   | 0     | 2     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| PAR   | 0     | 8     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 3     | 0     | 2  | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0  |
| PER   | 0     | 6     | 1      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 2     | 3     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| URU   | 0     | 7     | 0      | 2    | 0   | 0   | 1    | 3     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| USA   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| VEN   | 0     | 4     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| Total | 3     | 435   | 18     | 36   | 27  | 35  | 38   | 78    | 88    | 32    | 25    | 18 | 20 | 14 | 6  | 0  |

**Cuadro No,2**  
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,  
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra  
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS   | Total 2006 |      | Últimas 52 semanas (2006/35-2007/34) |      |                    |                     |                              |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|
|        | CASOS      | TASA | CASOS                                | TASA | % INV,<br><48 hrs, | %1<br>Mues-<br>tra+ | % Sitios<br>notifi-<br>caron |
| ARG    | 143        | 1,40 | 112                                  | 1,10 | 85                 | 81                  | 86                           |
| BOL    | 40         | 1,10 | 22                                   | 0,60 | 91                 | 82                  | 76                           |
| BRA    | 614        | 1,12 | 499                                  | 0,91 | 98                 | 74                  | 90                           |
| CAN    | 30         | 0,53 | NR                                   | NR   | NR                 | NR                  | NR                           |
| CAR    | 28         | 1,39 | 28                                   | 1,39 | 96                 | 43                  | 100                          |
| CHI    | 76         | 1,77 | 77                                   | 1,79 | 75                 | 79                  | 99                           |
| COL    | 218        | 1,72 | 183                                  | 1,44 | 65                 | 83                  | 89                           |
| COR    | 18         | 1,46 | 17                                   | 1,38 | 76                 | 41                  | ...                          |
| CUB    | 25         | 1,15 | 12                                   | 0,55 | 100                | 100                 | 100                          |
| DOR    | 17         | 0,54 | 11                                   | 0,35 | 45                 | 91                  | 81                           |
| ECU    | 32         | 0,75 | 36                                   | 0,84 | 97                 | 72                  | 64                           |
| ELS    | 84         | 3,59 | 40                                   | 1,71 | 98                 | 85                  | 77                           |
| GUT    | 98         | 2,15 | 89                                   | 1,95 | 87                 | 43                  | ...                          |
| HAI    | 15         | 0,37 | 12                                   | 0,30 | 92                 | 67                  | 79                           |
| HON    | 76         | 2,57 | 54                                   | 1,80 | 98                 | 93                  | 94                           |
| MEX    | 461        | 1,46 | 442                                  | 1,40 | 97                 | 65                  | 96                           |
| NIC    | 27         | 1,26 | 28                                   | 1,37 | 100                | 89                  | 100                          |
| PAN    | 9          | 0,92 | 11                                   | 1,10 | 73                 | 73                  | 92                           |
| PAR    | 14         | 0,70 | 16                                   | 0,80 | 94                 | 69                  | 91                           |
| PER    | 77         | 0,91 | 58                                   | 0,69 | 93                 | 86                  | ...                          |
| URU    | 8          | 0,98 | 9                                    | 1,10 | 22                 | 56                  | 74                           |
| USA    | NR         | NR   | NR                                   | NR   | NR                 | NR                  | NR                           |
| VEN    | 68         | 0,82 | 64                                   | 0,76 | 91                 | 72                  | 77                           |
| Total§ | 2178       | 1,27 | 1820                                 | 1,09 | 90                 | 73                  | 90                           |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis  
§ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA

NR - No reportes ... - No datos

**Cuadro No,3**  
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 34

| PAIS  | TOTAL<br>2006 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
|       |               | 2006      | 2007 |
| ARG   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| COL   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| COR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| HON   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 0             | 0         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

**Cuadro No,4**  
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 34

| PAIS  | TOTAL<br>2006 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|---------------|-----------|------|
|       |               | 2006      | 2007 |
| ARG   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 1             | 1         | 0    |
| COL   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| COR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 1             | 1         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 7             | 6         | 0    |
| HON   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0             | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 9             | 8         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros