



**Vigilancia de la Poliomielitis en las Américas**

**Cuadro No.1**  
Análisis de las muestras de heces de casos  
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/52-2007/51)

| Lab.         | País | Total* | SIN RESULTADOS    |             |             | % Aisla-<br>miento | AISLAMIENTO DE ENTEROVIRUS |                      |            |         |         |
|--------------|------|--------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|
|              |      |        | Aún no<br>en lab. | <28<br>Días | >28<br>Días |                    | Negativo                   | Otros<br>Enterovirus | Poliovirus |         |         |
|              |      |        |                   |             |             |                    |                            |                      | Pendiente  | Vacunal | Salvaje |
| CAR          | BAH  | 2      | 2                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | BAR  | 1      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 1                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | BLZ  | 1      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 100,0              | 0                          | 1                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | DOR  | 8      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 8                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | GUY  | 8      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 8                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | HAI  | 12     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 12                         | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | HON  | 51     | 3                 | 2           | 0           | 23,9               | 35                         | 11                   | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | JAM  | 12     | 2                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 10                         | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | NIC  | 22     | 3                 | 0           | 0           | 10,5               | 17                         | 2                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | PAN  | 4      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 4                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| SUR          | 1    | 0      | 0                 | 0           | 0,0         | 1                  | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       |         |
| TRT          | 3    | 0      | 0                 | 0           | 0,0         | 3                  | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       |         |
| CDC          | DOR  | 1      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 100,0              | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 1       | 0       |
|              | GUT  | 29     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 24,1               | 22                         | 7                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| FIO          | BRA  | 379    | 83                | 0           | 5           | 10,0               | 262                        | 25                   | 0          | 4       | 0       |
|              | PER  | 55     | 3                 | 0           | 0           | 13,5               | 45                         | 7                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| IEC          | BRA  | 94     | 15                | 0           | 8           | 1,4                | 70                         | 1                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| INC          | ELS  | 29     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 37,9               | 18                         | 11                   | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | GUT  | 50     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 14,0               | 43                         | 7                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| INDRE        | MEX  | 380    | 0                 | 0           | 19          | 13,3               | 313                        | 44                   | 0          | 4       | 0       |
| INH          | VEN  | 43     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 18,6               | 35                         | 8                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| INS          | COL  | 139    | 0                 | 3           | 0           | 17,6               | 112                        | 24                   | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | COR  | 22     | 0                 | 2           | 19          | 100,0              | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 1       | 0       |
|              | ECU  | 32     | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 9,4                | 29                         | 3                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| IPK          | CUB  | 13     | 13                | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 0                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| ISP          | CHI  | 74     | 0                 | 2           | 0           | 6,9                | 67                         | 5                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| MAL          | ARG  | 109    | 0                 | 6           | 9           | 12,8               | 82                         | 6                    | 0          | 6       | 0       |
|              | BOL  | 21     | 5                 | 0           | 0           | 43,8               | 9                          | 5                    | 0          | 2       | 0       |
|              | PAR  | 21     | 7                 | 0           | 2           | 8,3                | 11                         | 1                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
|              | URU  | 7      | 0                 | 0           | 0           | 0,0                | 7                          | 0                    | 0          | 0       | 0       |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | 1623   | 136               | 15          | 62          | 13,2               | 1224                       | 168                  | 0          | 18      | 0       |

\* Cada muestra se refiere a un individuo

Muestras de casos solamente

**Cuadro No,2**  
Poliovirus con diferenciación intratípica pendiente  
Últimas 52 semanas (2006/52-2007/51)

| LAB          | PAIS | POLIOVIRUS        |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      | TOTAL |
|--------------|------|-------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-----------------------|----|----|------|-------|
|              |      | AÚN NO EN EL LAB, |    |    |      | EN LAB < de 4 semanas |    |    |      | EN LAB > de 4 semanas |    |    |      |       |
|              |      | P1                | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. | P1                    | P2 | P3 | Mez. |       |
|              |      |                   |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      |                       |    |    |      |       |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |      | 0                 | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0                     | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0     |

Muestras de casos solamente

**LA POLIOMIELITIS HA SIDO ERRADICADA DE LAS AMÉRICAS**

El último caso con poliovirus salvaje fue detectado  
el 5 de septiembre de 1991, en Perú

El boletín de vigilancia de la poliomielitis se encuentra en:  
<http://www.paho.org/spanish/ad/fch/im/poliomyelitis.htm>



# Vigilancia de Parálisis Flácida Aguda

Vol, 22. No. 51

**Cuadro No,1**  
Casos de parálisis flácida aguda bajo investigación  
según semana de notificación

| PAIS  | TOTAL | ACUM. | Semana |      |     |     |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|------|-----|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
|       |       |       | 2006   | 2007 | 1-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | 21-24 | 25-28 | 29-32 | 33-36 | 37-40 | 41-44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| ARG   | 0     | 20    | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4  | 4  | 5  | 1  | 0  | 0  |
| BOL   | 0     | 6     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 2     | 2     | 0     | 1  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| BRA   | 0     | 122   | 4      | 10   | 7   | 5   | 4    | 5     | 11    | 6     | 15    | 22    | 15    | 4     | 6     | 4  | 4  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| CAN   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| CAR   | 0     | 19    | 0      | 0    | 1   | 0   | 2    | 1     | 1     | 5     | 4     | 1     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| CHI   | 0     | 24    | 1      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 1    | 0     | 2     | 2     | 7     | 2     | 2     | 2     | 3     | 0  | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  |    |
| COL   | 0     | 6     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 2   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1  | 0  | 2  | 0  | 0  |    |
| COR   | 0     | 32    | 1      | 2    | 0   | 2   | 3    | 2     | 5     | 2     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 0     | 1     | 2  | 2  | 0  | 1  | 0  |    |
| CUB   | 0     | 13    | 3      | 1    | 2   | 1   | 3    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| DOR   | 0     | 4     | 0      | 0    | 1   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| ECU   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| ELS   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| GUT   | 0     | 4     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 3  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| HAI   | 0     | 12    | 0      | 1    | 2   | 1   | 0    | 4     | 0     | 1     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| HON   | 0     | 5     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1  | 1  | 2  | 0  | 0  |    |
| MEX   | 0     | 139   | 0      | 4    | 5   | 5   | 9    | 5     | 10    | 19    | 15    | 17    | 24    | 6     | 2     | 7  | 6  | 5  | 0  | 0  |    |
| NIC   | 0     | 3     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 3     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| PAN   | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| PAR   | 0     | 9     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 3     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 0  | 0  | 1  | 0  | 1  |    |
| PER   | 0     | 4     | 1      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 1     | 0     | 1     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| URU   | 0     | 9     | 0      | 2    | 0   | 0   | 1    | 3     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0  | 1  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| USA   | 0     | 0     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| VEN   | 0     | 1     | 0      | 0    | 0   | 0   | 0    | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 1     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  | 0  |    |
| Total | 0     | 433   | 10     | 20   | 18  | 16  | 23   | 20    | 30    | 37    | 48    | 57    | 55    | 17    | 22    | 24 | 21 | 13 | 1  | 1  |    |

**Cuadro No,2**  
Casos de PFA notificados, tasa por 100,000 <15 años,  
% de casos investigados dentro 48 horas, % con 1 muestra  
adecuada y % de unidades notificando semanalmente

| PAIS   | Total 2006 |      | Ultimas 52 semanas (2006/52-2007/51) |      |                 |              |                       |
|--------|------------|------|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------------|
|        | CASOS      | TASA | CASOS                                | TASA | % INV, <48 hrs, | %1 Mues-tra+ | % Sitios notifi-caron |
| ARG    | 143        | 1,40 | 121                                  | 1,19 | 88              | 79           | 93                    |
| BOL    | 40         | 1,10 | 22                                   | 0,60 | 91              | 77           | 78                    |
| BRA    | 614        | 1,12 | 523                                  | 0,96 | 98              | 74           | 93                    |
| CAN    | 35         | 0,62 | NR                                   | NR   | NR              | NR           | NR                    |
| CAR    | 28         | 1,39 | 35                                   | 1,73 | 86              | 46           | 100                   |
| CHI    | 76         | 1,77 | 83                                   | 1,93 | 80              | 73           | 99                    |
| COL    | 217        | 1,71 | 146                                  | 1,15 | 68              | 77           | 88                    |
| COR    | 18         | 1,46 | 30                                   | 2,44 | 90              | 63           | ...                   |
| CUB    | 25         | 1,15 | 13                                   | 0,60 | 100             | 92           | 100                   |
| DOR    | 17         | 0,54 | 13                                   | 0,41 | 46              | 85           | 82                    |
| ECU    | 32         | 0,75 | 34                                   | 0,79 | 94              | 76           | 61                    |
| ELS    | 84         | 3,59 | 44                                   | 1,88 | 98              | 89           | 75                    |
| GUT    | 98         | 2,15 | 85                                   | 1,87 | 87              | 80           | ...                   |
| HAI    | 15         | 0,37 | 12                                   | 0,30 | 92              | 75           | 82                    |
| HON    | 76         | 2,57 | 51                                   | 1,70 | 98              | 98           | 94                    |
| MEX    | 461        | 1,46 | 439                                  | 1,39 | 95              | 76           | 96                    |
| NIC    | 27         | 1,26 | 23                                   | 1,12 | 100             | 96           | 100                   |
| PAN    | 9          | 0,92 | 11                                   | 1,10 | 64              | 82           | 91                    |
| PAR    | 14         | 0,70 | 21                                   | 1,05 | 86              | 67           | 90                    |
| PER    | 77         | 0,91 | 56                                   | 0,66 | 95              | 93           | ...                   |
| URU    | 8          | 0,98 | 10                                   | 1,22 | 30              | 50           | 67                    |
| USA    | NR         | NR   | NR                                   | NR   | NR              | NR           | NR                    |
| VEN    | 68         | 0,82 | 44                                   | 0,53 | 89              | 77           | 77                    |
| Total§ | 2182       | 1,27 | 1816                                 | 1,09 | 91              | 77           | 90                    |

+ Tomado dentro de los primeros 14 días del inicio de parálisis  
§ Excluyendo Canadá y EUA

NR - No reportes ... - No datos

**Cuadro No,3**  
Casos confirmados de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 51

| PAIS  | TOTAL 2006 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
|       |            | 2006      | 2007 |
| ARG   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HON   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 0          | 0         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros

**Cuadro No,4**  
Casos compatibles de poliomieltis  
por semana de inicio

Hasta la semana 51

| PAIS  | TOTAL 2006 | Acumulado |      |
|-------|------------|-----------|------|
|       |            | 2006      | 2007 |
| ARG   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BOL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| BRA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CHI   | 1          | 1         | 0    |
| COL   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| COR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| CUB   | 1          | 1         | 0    |
| DOR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ECU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| ELS   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| GUT   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| HAI   | 7          | 7         | 0    |
| HON   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| MEX   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| NIC   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PAR   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| PER   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| URU   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| USA   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| VEN   | 0          | 0         | 0    |
| Total | 9          | 9         | 0    |

CAR incluye informes de todos sus Países Miembros